

2022 AIME II

Time limit: 180 minutes

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<https://live.poshenloh.com/past-contests/aime/2022II>



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1. Adults made up $\frac{5}{12}$ of the crowd of people at a concert. After a bus carrying 50 more people arrived, adults made up $\frac{11}{25}$ of the people at the concert. Find the minimum number of adults who could have been at the concert after the bus arrived.
2. Azar, Carl, Jon, and Sergey are the four players left in a singles tennis tournament. They are randomly assigned opponents in the semifinal matches, and the winners of those matches play each other in the final match to determine the winner of the tournament. When Azar plays Carl, Azar will win the match with probability $\frac{2}{3}$. When either Azar or Carl plays either Jon or Sergey, Azar or Carl will win the match with probability $\frac{3}{4}$. Assume that outcomes of different matches are independent. The probability that Carl will win the tournament is $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q are relatively prime positive integers. Find $p + q$.

3. A right square pyramid with volume 54 has a base with side length 6. The five vertices of the pyramid all lie on a sphere with radius $\frac{m}{n}$, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.

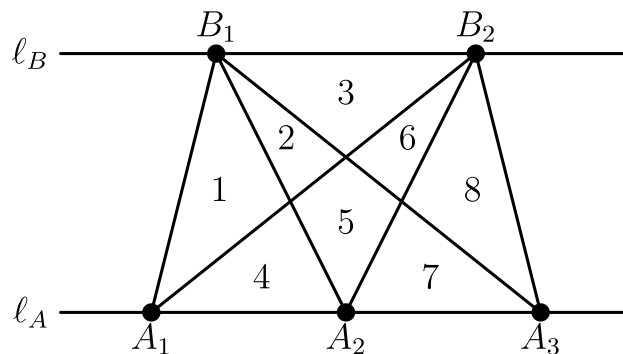
4. There is a positive real number x not equal to either $\frac{1}{20}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ such that

$$\log_{20x}(22x) = \log_{2x}(202x).$$

The value $\log_{20x}(22x)$ can be written as $\log_{10}\left(\frac{m}{n}\right)$, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.

5. Twenty distinct points are marked on a circle and labeled 1 through 20 in clockwise order. A line segment is drawn between every pair of points whose labels differ by a prime number. Find the number of triangles formed whose vertices are among the original 20 points.
6. Let $x_1 \leq x_2 \leq \cdots \leq x_{100}$ be real numbers such that $|x_1| + |x_2| + \cdots + |x_{100}| = 1$ and $x_1 + x_2 + \cdots + x_{100} = 0$. Among all such 100-tuples of numbers, the greatest value that $x_{76} - x_{16}$ can achieve is $\frac{m}{n}$, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.

7. A circle with radius 6 is externally tangent to a circle with radius 24. Find the area of the triangular region bounded by the three common tangent lines of these two circles.
8. Find the number of positive integers $n \leq 600$ whose value can be uniquely determined among all positive integers when the values of $\lfloor \frac{n}{4} \rfloor$, $\lfloor \frac{n}{5} \rfloor$, and $\lfloor \frac{n}{6} \rfloor$ are given, where $\lfloor x \rfloor$ denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to the real number x .
9. Let ℓ_A and ℓ_B be two distinct parallel lines. For positive integers m and n , distinct points $A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_m$ lie on ℓ_A , and distinct points $B_1, B_2, B_3, \dots, B_n$ lie on ℓ_B . Additionally, when segments $\overline{A_i B_j}$ are drawn for all $i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, m$ and $j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$, no point strictly between ℓ_A and ℓ_B lies on more than two of the segments. Find the number of bounded regions into which this figure divides the plane when $m = 7$ and $n = 5$. The figure shows that there are 8 regions when $m = 3$ and $n = 2$.



10. Find the remainder when

$$\binom{\binom{3}{2}}{2} + \binom{\binom{4}{2}}{2} + \cdots + \binom{\binom{40}{2}}{2}$$

is divided by 1000.

11. Let $ABCD$ be a convex quadrilateral with $AB = 2$, $AD = 7$, and $CD = 3$ such that the bisectors of acute angles $\angle DAB$ and $\angle ADC$ intersect at the midpoint of $\overline{BC}$. Find the square of the area of $ABCD$.

12. Let a , b , x , and y be real numbers with $a > 4$ and $b > 1$ such that

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{a^2 - 16} &= \frac{(x - 20)^2}{b^2 - 1} \\ &\quad + \frac{(y - 11)^2}{b^2} \\ &= 1. \end{aligned}$$

Find the least possible value of $a + b$.

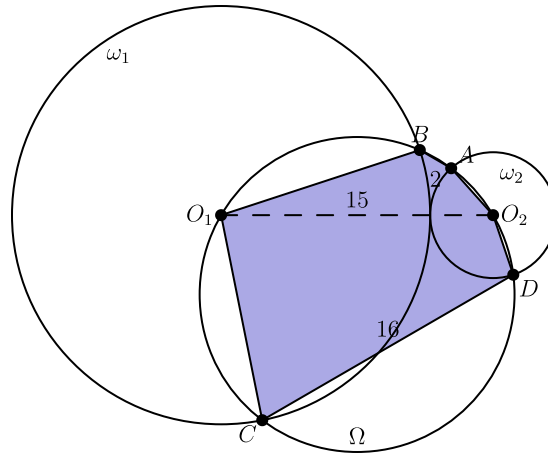
13. There is a polynomial $P(x)$ with integer coefficients such that

$$P(x) = (x^{2310} - 1)^6 \cdot \frac{1}{(x^{105} - 1)(x^{70} - 1)} \cdot \frac{1}{(x^{42} - 1)(x^{30} - 1)}$$

holds for every $0 < x < 1$. Find the coefficient of x^{2022} in $P(x)$.

14. For positive integers a, b , and c with $a < b < c$, consider collections of postage stamps in denominations a, b , and c cents that contain at least one stamp of each denomination. If there exists such a collection that contains sub-collections worth every whole number of cents up to 1000 cents, let $f(a, b, c)$ be the minimum number of stamps in such a collection. Find the sum of the three least values of c such that $f(a, b, c) = 97$ for some choice of a and b .

15. Two externally tangent circles ω_1 and ω_2 have centers O_1 and O_2 , respectively. A third circle Ω passing through O_1 and O_2 intersects ω_1 at B and C and ω_2 at A and D , as shown. Suppose that $AB = 2$, $O_1O_2 = 15$, $CD = 16$, and ABO_1CDO_2 is a convex hexagon. Find the area of this hexagon.



Solutions: <https://live.poshenloh.com/past-contests/aime/2022II/solutions>

