

2002 AMC 10B

Time limit: 75 minutes

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1. What is the value of the ratio

$$\frac{2^{2001} \cdot 3^{2003}}{6^{2002}}?$$

A $\frac{1}{6}$

B $\frac{1}{3}$

C $\frac{1}{2}$

D $\frac{2}{3}$

E $\frac{3}{2}$

2. For the nonzero numbers a , b , and c , define

$$(a, b, c) = \frac{abc}{a + b + c}.$$

What is $(2, 4, 6)$?

- ☐ A 1
- ☐ B 2
- ☐ C 4
- ☐ D 6
- ☐ E 24

3. The arithmetic mean of the nine numbers in the set $\{9, 99, 999, 9999, \dots, 999999999\}$ is a 9-digit number M , all of whose digits are distinct. Which digit does the number M not contain?

- ☐ A 0
- ☐ B 2
- ☐ C 4
- ☐ D 6
- ☐ E 8

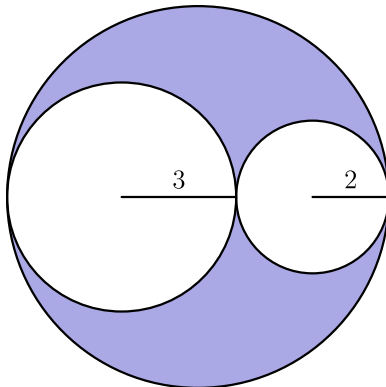
4. What is the value of

$$(3x - 2)(4x + 1) - (3x - 2)4x + 1$$

when $x = 4$?

- ☐ A 0
- ☐ B 1
- ☐ C 10
- ☐ D 11
- ☐ E 12

5. Circles of radius 2 and 3 are externally tangent and are circumscribed by a third circle, as shown in the figure. What is the area of the shaded region?



- A 3π
- B 4π
- C 6π
- D 9π
- E 12π
6. For how many positive integers n is $n^2 - 3n + 2$ a prime number?
- A none
- B one
- C two
- D more than two, but finitely many
- E infinitely many

7. Let n be a positive integer such that $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{n}$ is an integer. Which of the following statements is **not** true?

A 2 divides n

B 3 divides n

C 6 divides n

D 7 divides n

E $n > 84$

8. Suppose July of year N has five Mondays. Which of the following must occur five times in August of year N ? (Note: both months have 31 days.)

A Monday

B Tuesday

C Wednesday

D Thursday

E Friday

9. Using the letters A, M, O, S , and U , we can form 120 five-letter “words.” If these “words” are arranged in alphabetical order, then the “word” $USAMO$ occupies which position?

- A 112
- B 113
- C 114
- D 115
- E 116

10. Suppose that a and b are nonzero real numbers, and that the equation $x^2 + ax + b = 0$ has solutions a and b . What is the pair (a, b) ?

- A $(-2, 1)$
- B $(-1, 2)$
- C $(1, -2)$
- D $(2, -1)$
- E $(4, 4)$

11. The product of three consecutive positive integers is 8 times their sum. What is the sum of their squares?

- A 50
- B 77
- C 110
- D 149
- E 194

12. For which of the following values of k does the equation

$$\frac{x-1}{x-2} = \frac{x-k}{x-6}$$

have no solution for x ?

- A 1
- B 2
- C 3
- D 4
- E 5

13. What value of x makes $8xy - 12y + 2x - 3 = 0$ true for all values of y ?

A $\frac{2}{3}$

B $\frac{3}{2}$ or $-\frac{1}{4}$

C $-\frac{2}{3}$ or $-\frac{1}{4}$

D $\frac{3}{2}$

E $-\frac{3}{2}$ or $-\frac{1}{4}$

14. The number $25^{64} \cdot 64^{25}$ is the square of a positive integer N . In decimal representation, what is the sum of the digits of N ?

A 7

B 14

C 21

D 28

E 35

15. The positive integers A , B , $A - B$, and $A + B$ are all prime numbers. The sum of these four primes is

A even

B divisible by 3

C divisible by 5

D divisible by 7

E prime

16. For how many integers n is $\frac{n}{20 - n}$ the square of an integer?

A 1

B 2

C 3

D 4

E 10

17. A regular octagon $ABCDEFGH$ has sides of length two. What is the area of $\triangle ADG$?

A $4 + 2\sqrt{2}$

B $6 + \sqrt{2}$

C $4 + 3\sqrt{2}$

D $3 + 4\sqrt{2}$

E $8 + \sqrt{2}$

18. Four distinct circles are drawn in a plane. What is the maximum number of points where at least two of the circles intersect?

A 8

B 9

C 10

D 12

E 16

19. Suppose that $\{a_n\}$ is an arithmetic sequence with

$$a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_{100} = 100$$

and

$$a_{101} + a_{102} + \cdots + a_{200} = 200.$$

What is the value of $a_2 - a_1$?

A 0.0001

B 0.001

C 0.01

D 0.1

E 1

20. Let a , b , and c be real numbers such that $a - 7b + 8c = 4$ and $8a + 4b - c = 7$. What is $a^2 - b^2 + c^2$?

A 0

B 1

C 4

D 7

E 8

21. Andy's lawn has twice as much area as Beth's lawn and three times as much area as Carlos' lawn. Carlos' lawn mower cuts half as fast as Beth's mower and one third as fast as Andy's mower. If they all start to mow their lawns at the same time, who will finish first?

A Andy

B Beth

C Carlos

D Andy and Carlos tie for first.

E All three tie.

22. Let $\triangle XOY$ be a right-angled triangle with $m\angle XOY = 90^\circ$. Let M and N be the midpoints of legs OX and OY , respectively. Given that $XN = 19$ and $YM = 22$, what is XY ?

A 24

B 26

C 28

D 30

E 32

23. Let $\{a_k\}$ be a sequence of integers such that $a_1 = 1$ and $a_{m+n} = a_m + a_n + mn$ for all positive integers m and n . What is a_{12} ?

A 45

B 56

C 67

D 78

E 89

24. Riders on a Ferris wheel travel in a circle in a vertical plane. A particular wheel has radius 20 feet and revolves at the constant rate of one revolution per minute. How many seconds does it take a rider to travel from the bottom of the wheel to a point 10 vertical feet above the bottom?

A 5

B 6

C 7.5

D 10

E 15

25. When 15 is appended to a list of integers, the mean is increased by 2. When 1 is appended to the enlarged list, the mean of the enlarged list is decreased by 1. How many integers were in the original list?

- A 4
- B 5
- C 6
- D 7
- E 8

Solutions: <https://live.poshenloh.com/past-contests/amc10/2002B/solutions>

